

History of Childhood

“Childhood” as an Evolving Concept

Introduction





World Mercator Projection Map with Country Outlines



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Asian Childhood



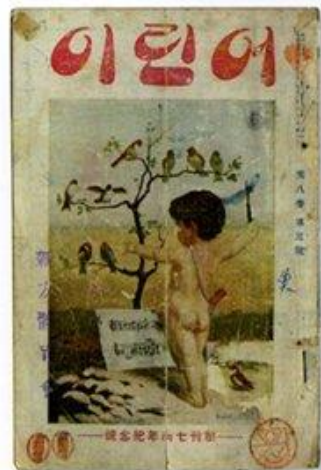
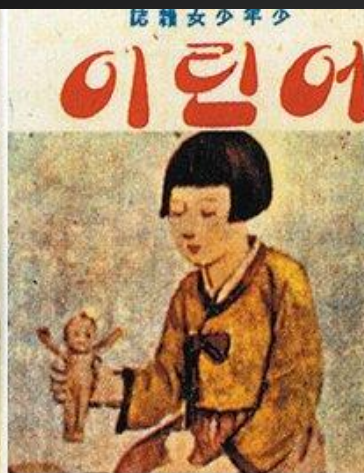
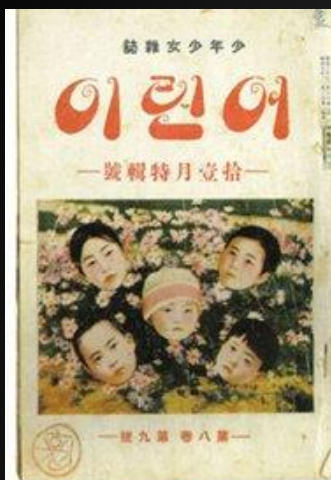




Childhood in Korea







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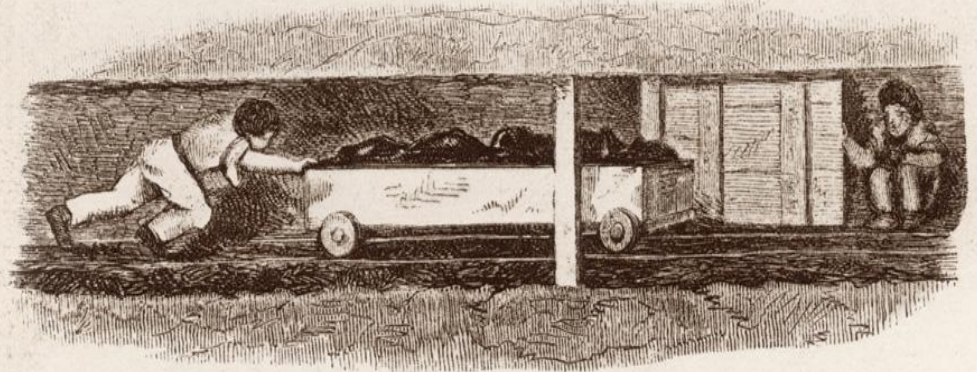
학 발행

English Victorian Childhood





A cotton mill scene, from Frances Trollope's
Michael Armstrong: Factory Boy

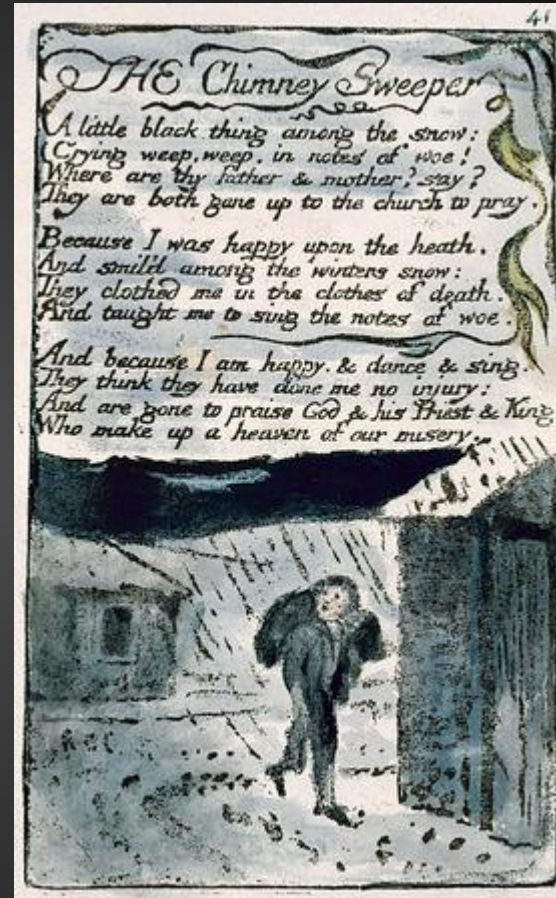


CHILD-LABOUR IN COAL-MINES OF THE 'FORTIES: A LITTLE "TRAPPER" (ON RIGHT)
OPENING AN AIR-DOOR FOR A TRUCK TO PASS THROUGH.

"The trappers sit with a string attached to the door, and pull it open the moment they hear the corves (coal-trucks) at hand, and the moment one has passed they let the door fall to. . . . They are in the pit the whole time it is worked, frequently above twelve hours a day. They sit, moreover, in the dark."

All the Illustrations on this page and the extracts accompanying them are reproduced from woodcuts and an article in "The Cyclopædia of Useful Arts" (1840-5).

Illustration reproduced from woodcuts and an article on child labour in "the Cyclopedia of Useful Arts (1840-5)



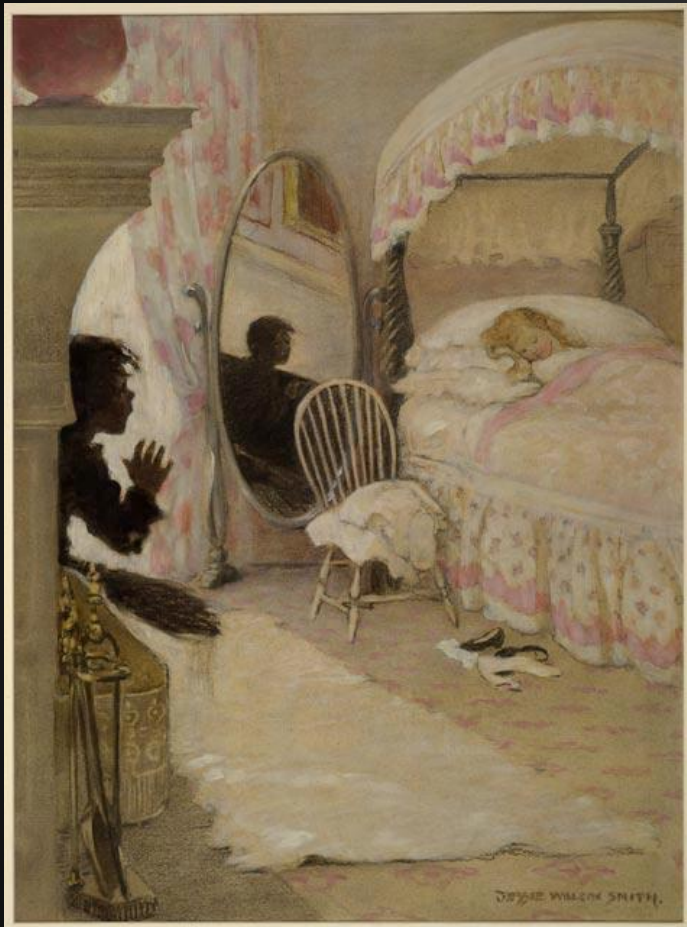
William Blake, "The Chimney Sweeper", from *Songs of Innocence* (1789) and *Songs of Experience* (1794).



Chimney sweep master with his young apprentice. 1800s



A young boy leaving a pawnbroker's shop. 1800s. Many poor families and homeless children made extra money by selling things they found (or stole) to pawnbrokers, and then buying cheap goods there like used clothes.



Illustrations from a 1916 edition of "The Water Babies" by Charles Kingsley. Art by Jessie Willcox Smith.



An engraving of a Match Girl by J. Johnstone, 1890



The Happy Prince, engraving by Walter Crane and Jacomb Hood, 1888



George Cruikshank's illustrations in Charles Dickens' *Oliver Twist* 1837-39



Poor children lining up for a charitable breakfast, 1900.



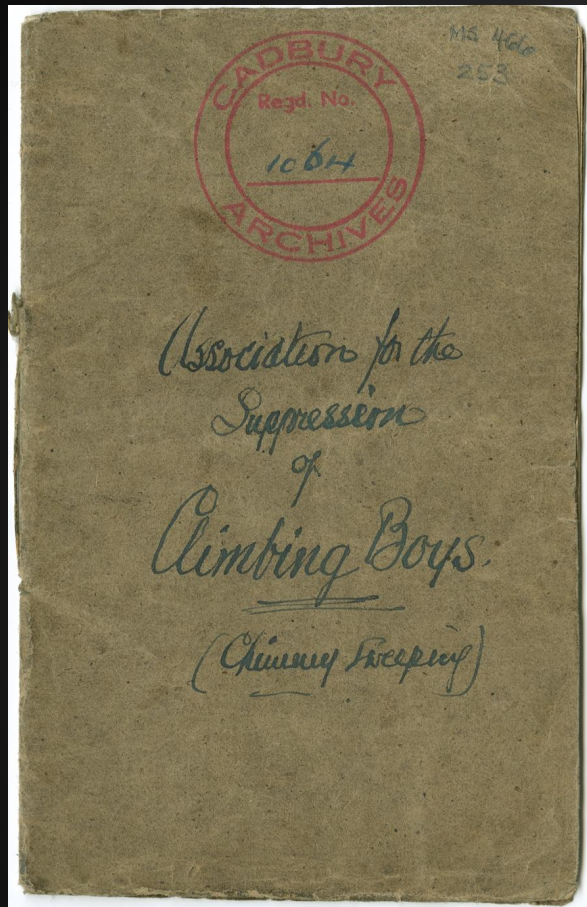
Kate Greenaway illustration. Her romantic depictions of childhood made her one of the most popular children's illustrators of the late Victorian era.



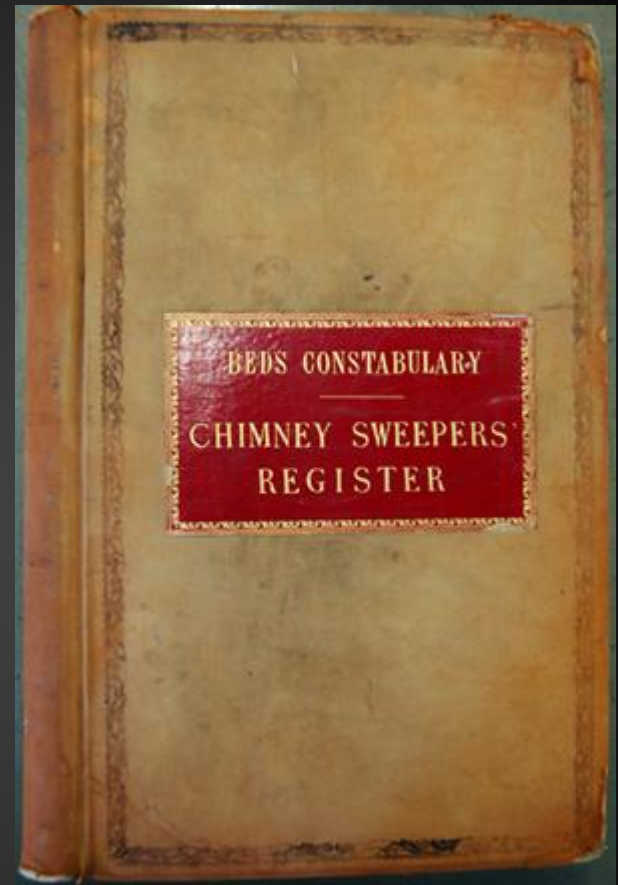
Kate Greenaway, illustration for the poem "Tip-a-toe", (1892)



Tulip Soap advertisement featuring young Victorian boys.



A pamphlet written in the 1840s for the Association for the Suppression of Climbing Boys



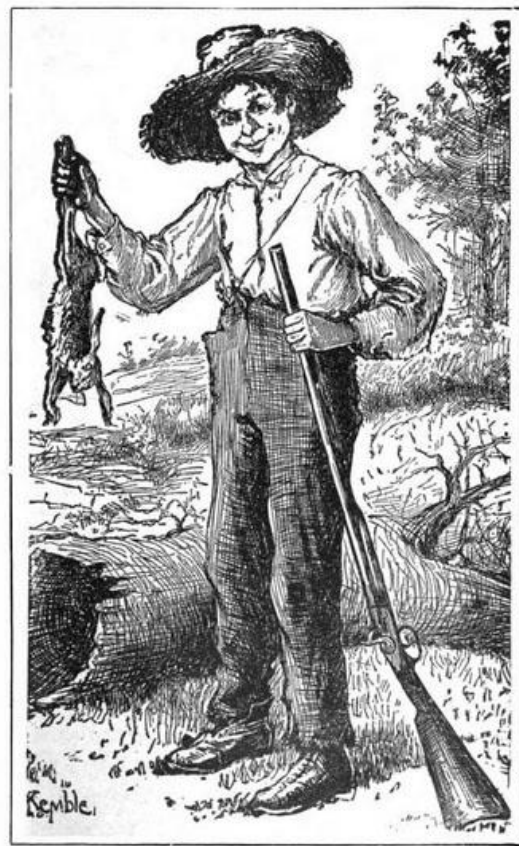
A chimney sweep registry, necessary after legislation that required chimney sweepers to register with police became law in 1875. This legislation effectively eliminated child labour in the chimney sweep profession.

North American Childhood





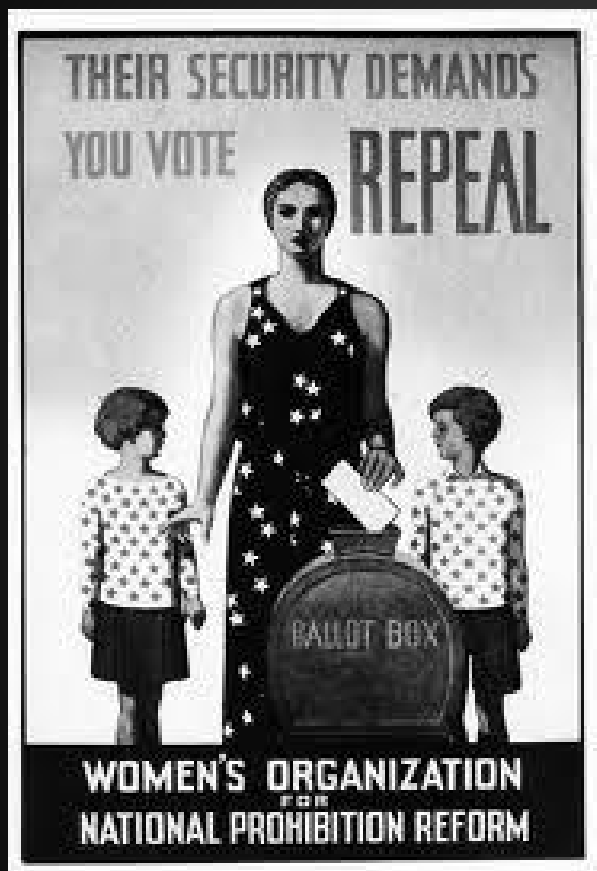




HUCKLEBERRY FINN



© Lewis Hine / Library of Congress



A million boys behind
a million fighters



Every American Boy
Should Enroll in the



Earn and give to help keep our fighters happy

UNITED WAR WORK CAMPAIGN—NOVEMBER 11 to 18



Join!

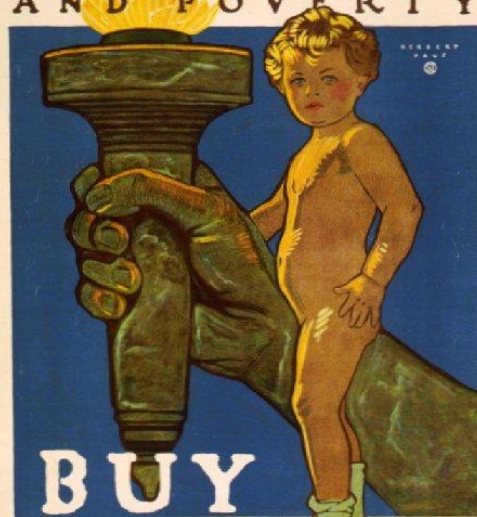
The
American
Red Cross



**HELPING HOOVER IN OUR
U. S. SCHOOL GARDEN**

ISSUED BY THE U. S. SCHOOL GARDEN ARMY BUREAU OF EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Save your Child
FROM AUTOCRACY
AND POVERTY



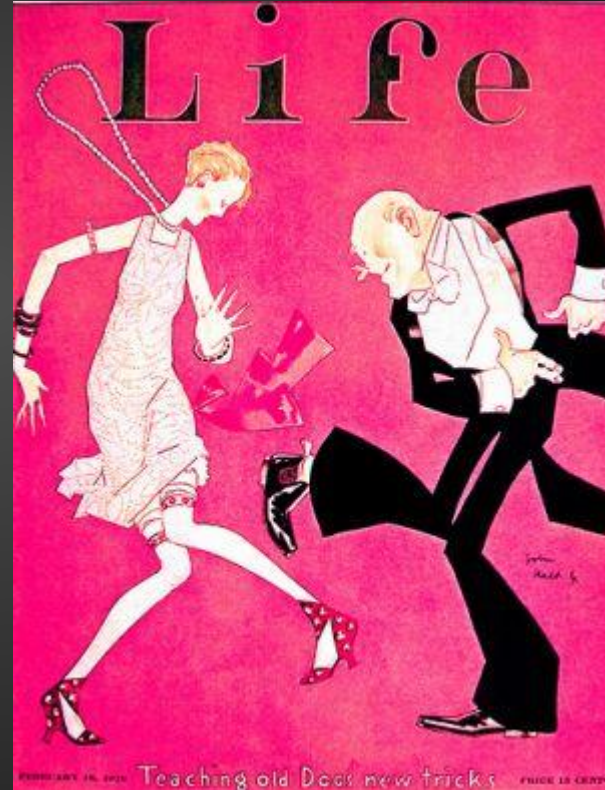
BUY
War Savings
Stamps



UNITED STATES TREASURY DEPARTMENT



Art Deco/The Roaring 20's



Chicago & New York World's Fair



Post World War II

Hot, delicious MAIN DISH in just 4 minutes!

SOUP FOR LUNCH

Mothers everywhere know soup is the ideal hot dish for growing children.

As the soup boils, the hot dish for the children's family, there's nothing like soup. Just a well-made soup, like Campbell's, is delicious. It's something. It's so tender and so healthy. It's almost as healthy as food as it is delicious. And you know all the wonder in the world - it's Campbell's. Made in America from the healthiest... and many other... why not have soup for lunch?

SOUP, SANDWICH AND SUGAR

Remember to serve soup. For little children, make the soup. For older children, make the soup. For the family, make the soup.

"My Soup Shortage Problem is Solved!"

"What's cookin' Good Lookin'?"

Campbell's Soups

"When my husband gets on the ship, I have to bring home his appetite and what a job it has been. But, my dear, I just couldn't keep him good. Not until I found Campbell's Soup. There's no wonder why it's so good. It's so healthy and so delicious. Of course I'll use it for my 'Vegetable' soup, among all the 11 kinds. You make wonderful soups!"

Campbell's VEGETABLE SOUP

It's not "vegetables" to them
... it's just good soup!

*And without realizing it,
they are eating 15 nourishing, health-giving vegetables!*

Campbell's



YOU CAN TASTE THE QUALITY IN EVERY FOOD ON THE McDONALD'S MENU
...made to serve you the biggest food bargains ever offered

				
FRENCH FRIES 15¢	HAMBURGER 15¢ McDOUBLE HAMBURGER 28¢	FILET O'FISH 24¢	CHEESEBURGER 20¢ McDOUBLE CHEESEBURGER 38¢	MILK SHAKE 22¢

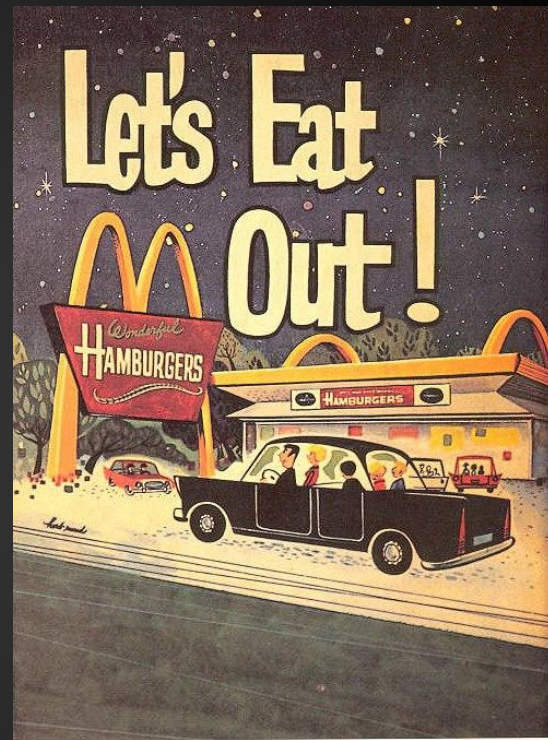
Tender, tasty fresh fillet white fish, breaded and fried to a crisp golden brown. Topped with a touch of tangy tomato sauce and served piping hot!

Come as you are
and eat in your car
It's always fun for the family to eat at

McDONALD'S
*from coast-to-coast,
McDonald's sells the most!*

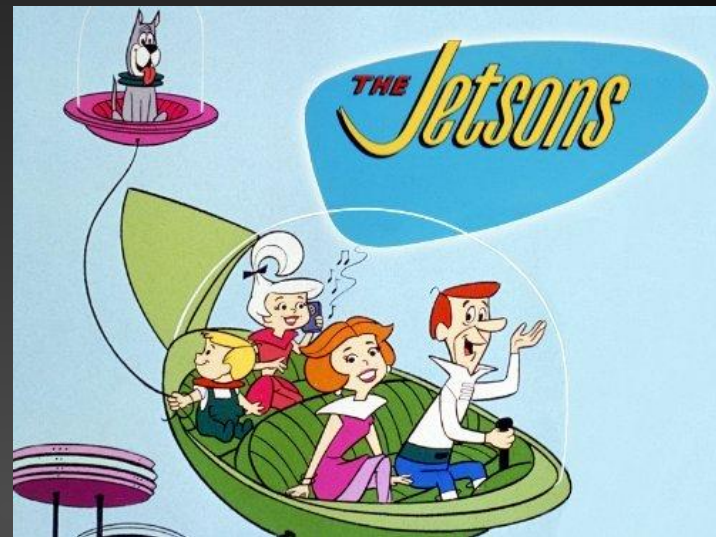
There's a McDonald's
near you!

Look for THE
DRIVE-IN WITH THE
GOLDEN ARCHES



NBC PRESENTATION
IN RCA COLOR



Conclusion